## Message Text

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ACTION ARA-17

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-09 H-02 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-12

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R 232119 Z APR 73 FM AMEMBASSY PORT AU PRINCE TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6350

CONFIDENTIAL PORT AU PRINCE 0631

E. O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PINT, EGEN, HA
SUBJECT: SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF JEAN- CLAUDE
DUVALIER'S PRESIDENCY

- 1. SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF PRESIDENCY OF JEAN- CLAUDE DUVALIER COMMEMORATED IN HAITI APRIL 22 WITH SPECIAL MASS IN PORT AU PRINCE CATHEDRAL, ATTENDED BY ALL GOVERNMENT LEADERS, DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND OTHER DIGNITARIES, FOLLOWED BY PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS FORMALLY INAUGURATING REGULAR ANNUAL SESSION OF HAITI'S LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER.
- 2. DUVALIER'S SPEECH TO THE LEGISLATURE, AS MOST
  OF HIS SPEECHES HAVE BEEN, WAS LARGELY ECONOMIC IN
  CONTENT. TOURISM, HE REPORTED, INCREASED FROM
  84,000 VISITORS IN 1971 TO 108,000 IN 1972; GOVERNMENT REVENUES WERE UP 12 PERCENT IN THE PAST YEAR; GOVERNMENT
  EMPLOYEES WERE BEING PAID REGULARLY AND ON TIME,
  AND MANUFACTURING WAS UP SHARPLY. ON THE OTHER HAND,
  DUVALIER ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION HAD SUFFERED ( DUE TO ADVERSE WEATHER AND
  COLLAPSE OF A KEY IRRIGATION DAM LAST FALL,
  HE CLAIMED) LEADING TO NEED FOR GOVERNMENT TO
  IMPORT RICE AND OTHER BASIC FOODSTUFFS. DUVALIER
  CONFIDENTIAL

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ASSERTED THAT HAITI'S FOOD "CRISIS", HOWEVER, WOULD BE OVER BY THE END OF THIS COMING JUNE. HE ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HAITI WAS SUFFERING IN GENERAL FROM

SHARPLY RISING PRICES (WHICH HE ATTRIBUTED TO WORLD ECONOMIC CONCITIONS AND FAILURE OF LOCAL PRODUCTION AND MARKETING TO KEEP PACE WITH RISING DEMAND), BUT HE DECLARED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT'S "RAPID, MEASURED, AND DETERMINED" PRICE CONTROL MEASURES HAD HALTED PRICE SPIRAL.

- 3. SPECULATION WAS COMMON IN HAITI BEFORE APRIL 22
  THAT REGIME MIGHT TAKE OCCASION TO MAKE SOME POLITICAL
  ANNOUNCEMENT OR CHANGE, SUCH AS A CABINET SHUFFLE OR
  FORMALLY BESTOWING TITLE OF VICE PRESIDENT ON MADAME SIMONE
  O. DUVALIER, THE PRESIDENT'S MOTHER. HOWEVER, THE PRESIDENT'S
  APRIL 22 SPEECH CONTAINED NOTHING OF POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE.
  ONLY POLITICAL INITIATIVE OF PAST WEEKEND WAS A GRANT
  OF EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY TO THREE LOCAL MERCHANTS CONVICTED OF BLACK-MARKETEERING APRIL 2. IN HIS PUBLIC
  APPEARANCES CONNECTED WITH THE COMMEMORATIVE EVENTS
  JEAN- CLAUDE DUVALIER SEEMED IN NORMAL GOOD HEALTH,
  AND WAS SURROUNDED BY THE USUAL RETINUE OF MINISTERS,
  AIDES, AND MILITARY OFFICERS, WITHOUT ANY CHANGE
  IN THE PECKING ORDER AS WE HAVE OBSERVED IT IN
  RECENT MONTHS.
- 4. SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF FRANCOIS DUVALIER WAS ALSO COMMEMORATED WITH MEMORIAL MASSES AND OTHER OBSERVANCES, BUT PUBLISHED EULOGIES THIS YEAR SEEMED NOTABLY FEWER THAN LAST. IN GENERAL, SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE PASSING OF THE DUVALIER INHERITANCE IN HAITI PASSED QUIETLY AND UNEVENTFULLY. KNOX

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